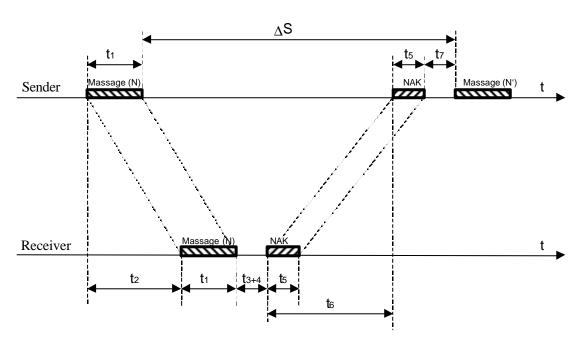
## ARQ (automatic repeat request)



**Obr. C-1** Important time slots in transmission.

 $t_1$  – time of transmit the packet

 $t_2$  – delay between the transceiver and receiver

t<sub>3+4</sub> – processing and data evaluation

t<sub>5</sub> – time of transmit acknowledgement

t<sub>6</sub> - delay between the transceiver and receiver

t<sub>7</sub> – time for processing acknowledgement

 $t_p-sum\ of\ every\ system\ delay\ between\ individual\ retransmissions$ 

$$t_p = t_2 + t_{3+4} + t_6 + t_7$$

t<sub>1</sub> t<sub>5</sub> - time, which we need for transmit information is not included in delay

? S – delay between retransmissions

$$?S = t_p + t_5$$

M – general length of message (information bits)

n – length of transmit packet

m – length of information field in packet

r – header of packet – number of overhead bits

 $n_1$  – length of acknowledgement (number of bits)

R<sub>b</sub> – bit transfer rate [bit/s]

B<sub>1</sub> – number of packet, which we need for transmit massage with length M

$$B_1 = \left\lceil \frac{M}{n-r} \right\rceil$$

 $B_2$  – total number of packets transmit for time  $t_0$ , if the transfer rate if  $R_b$ .

$$B_2 = \left\lfloor \frac{t_0 \cdot R_b}{n} \right\rfloor$$

 $B_2 = \left\lfloor \frac{t_0 \cdot R_b}{n} \right\rfloor$  ?<sub>b</sub> – bit throughput (ratio of transmit information bits toward every transmit bits)

$$\boldsymbol{h}_{b} = \frac{D}{R_{b}} 100 \quad [\%]$$

 $P_b$  – bit error rate (BER)

q - packet error rate, for packet with length n

$$q = 1 - (1 - P_b)^n$$

